

**Table C23A. Total Natural Gas Consumption and Expenditures in All Buildings, 2003**

	All Buildings Using Natural Gas			Natural Gas Consumption		Natural Gas Expenditures
	Number of Buildings (thousand)	Floorspace (million square feet)	Floorspace per Building (thousand square feet)	Total (trillion Btu)	Total (billion cubic feet)	Total (million dollars)
All Buildings .....	2,538	48,473	19.1	2,100	2,037	16,010
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>						
1,001 to 5,000 .....	1,134	3,175	2.8	257	249	2,227
5,001 to 10,000 .....	531	3,969	7.5	224	218	1,830
10,001 to 25,000 .....	500	7,824	15.6	353	343	2,897
25,001 to 50,000 .....	185	6,604	35.8	278	270	2,054
50,001 to 100,000 .....	107	7,500	70.3	277	269	2,140
100,001 to 200,000 .....	54	7,545	138.5	275	267	1,964
200,001 to 500,000 .....	20	5,892	291.5	211	204	1,396
Over 500,000 .....	6	5,964	951.0	224	217	1,502
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>						
Education .....	213	7,045	33.1	268	260	1,889
Food Sales .....	98	747	7.6	39	37	332
Food Service .....	226	1,396	6.2	203	197	1,615
Health Care .....	72	2,544	35.5	243	235	1,538
Inpatient .....	7	1,805	257.0	204	198	1,241
Outpatient .....	65	739	11.4	38	37	297
Lodging .....	86	4,256	49.7	215	208	1,581
Mercantile .....	392	7,871	20.1	264	256	2,204
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	245	2,866	11.7	91	89	719
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	146	5,005	34.2	172	167	1,486
Office .....	488	8,208	16.8	269	261	2,201
Public Assembly .....	146	2,723	18.6	102	99	775
Public Order and Safety .....	36	637	17.7	29	28	234
Religious Worship .....	220	2,629	11.9	82	80	664
Service .....	281	2,496	8.9	139	135	1,096
Warehouse and Storage .....	187	5,494	29.4	132	128	976
Other .....	45	1,252	27.9	87	85	684
Vacant .....	49	1,176	24.2	28	27	220
<b>Year Constructed</b>						
Before 1920 .....	203	2,774	13.6	143	139	1,136
1920 to 1945 .....	344	4,776	13.9	232	225	1,734
1946 to 1959 .....	322	4,857	15.1	223	216	1,668
1960 to 1969 .....	327	6,140	18.8	276	268	2,064
1970 to 1979 .....	425	8,795	20.7	402	390	2,877
1980 to 1989 .....	343	7,828	22.8	339	328	2,685
1990 to 1999 .....	448	9,205	20.5	345	334	2,722
2000 to 2003 .....	125	4,099	32.7	140	136	1,125
<b>Census Region and Division</b>						
Northeast .....	428	10,162	23.7	462	448	3,883
New England .....	91	1,861	20.5	87	85	806
Middle Atlantic .....	337	8,301	24.6	375	364	3,076
Midwest .....	839	14,144	16.9	751	728	5,215
East North Central .....	577	10,356	18.0	567	550	3,968
West North Central .....	262	3,788	14.5	184	178	1,246
South .....	767	15,260	19.9	527	511	4,356
South Atlantic .....	334	7,286	21.8	246	238	2,225
East South Central .....	166	2,521	15.2	107	104	869
West South Central .....	267	5,453	20.4	174	168	1,262
West .....	504	8,907	17.7	360	350	2,557
Mountain .....	202	3,263	16.1	190	185	1,252
Pacific .....	301	5,644	18.7	170	165	1,305

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**Table C23A. Total Natural Gas Consumption and Expenditures in All Buildings, 2003**

	All Buildings Using Natural Gas			Natural Gas Consumption		Natural Gas Expenditures
	Number of Buildings (thousand)	Floorspace (million square feet)	Floorspace per Building (thousand square feet)	Total (trillion Btu)	Total (billion cubic feet)	Total (million dollars)
All Buildings .....	2,538	48,473	19.1	2,100	2,037	16,010
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>						
Under 2,000 CDD and --						
More than 7,000 HDD .....	514	8,486	16.5	468	454	3,329
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	768	14,122	18.4	737	715	5,416
4,000-5,499 HDD .....	373	8,970	24.0	368	356	2,989
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	683	11,796	17.3	389	378	3,218
2,000 CDD or More and --						
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	199	5,098	25.6	138	134	1,058
<b>Number of Establishments</b>						
One .....	1,912	30,518	16.0	1,462	1,418	10,950
2 to 5 .....	460	8,715	18.9	359	348	2,838
6 to 10 .....	86	2,397	27.8	95	92	782
11 to 20 .....	28	2,223	80.5	69	67	555
More than 20 .....	15	3,686	Q	96	93	743
Currently Unoccupied .....	37	933	25.6	18	18	142
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>						
Electricity .....	2,536	48,466	19.1	2,100	2,037	16,009
Natural Gas .....	2,538	48,473	19.1	2,100	2,037	16,010
Fuel Oil .....	143	11,296	79.1	523	507	3,676
District Heat .....	25	2,577	104.0	48	47	333
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>						
Buildings with Space Heating .....	2,485	47,804	19.2	2,077	2,014	15,821
Buildings with Cooling .....	2,287	45,856	20.0	1,987	1,927	15,141
Buildings with Water Heating .....	2,259	45,886	20.3	2,035	1,974	15,453
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>						
1,000 or Less .....	682	4,398	6.4	37	36	417
1,001 to 5,000 .....	1,069	10,384	9.7	265	257	2,383
5,001 to 10,000 .....	375	6,948	18.5	274	265	2,291
10,001 to 25,000 .....	259	8,604	33.2	402	390	3,150
25,001 to 50,000 .....	97	6,800	70.2	334	324	2,524
50,001 to 100,000 .....	34	4,715	139.8	242	234	1,635
Over 100,000 .....	22	6,623	306.8	546	529	3,611

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecls>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C24A. Natural Gas Consumption and Expenditure Intensities for All Buildings, 2003**

	Natural Gas Consumption					Natural Gas Expenditures		
	per Building (thousand cubic feet)	per Square Foot (cubic feet)	Distribution of Building-Level Intensities (cubic feet/square foot)					
			25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	per Building (thousand dollars)	per Square Foot (dollars)	per Thousand Cubic Feet (dollars)
<b>All Buildings .....</b>	803	42.0	17.9	37.4	71.0	6.3	0.33	7.86
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>								
1,001 to 5,000 .....	220	78.6	23.8	46.8	92.0	2.0	0.70	8.93
5,001 to 10,000 .....	410	54.8	15.0	29.6	66.2	3.4	0.46	8.41
10,001 to 25,000 .....	685	43.8	16.2	31.0	55.9	5.8	0.37	8.45
25,001 to 50,000 .....	1,464	40.9	16.0	31.0	55.4	11.1	0.31	7.60
50,001 to 100,000 .....	2,519	35.8	10.8	28.6	48.9	20.1	0.29	7.97
100,001 to 200,000 .....	4,898	35.4	6.4	23.8	51.9	36.1	0.26	7.36
200,001 to 500,000 .....	10,109	34.7	10.0	23.2	47.2	69.1	0.24	6.83
Over 500,000 .....	34,579	36.4	4.0	17.5	48.8	239.4	0.25	6.92
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>								
Education .....	1,223	36.9	14.9	31.9	60.8	8.9	0.27	7.27
Food Sales .....	383	50.2	18.9	39.8	69.4	3.4	0.44	8.85
Food Service .....	870	141.2	77.0	150.3	301.8	7.1	1.16	8.20
Health Care .....	3,283	92.5	19.1	40.1	65.7	21.5	0.60	6.54
Inpatient .....	28,222	109.8	77.1	112.3	145.1	176.8	0.69	6.26
Outpatient .....	574	50.2	16.2	34.2	56.0	4.6	0.40	8.01
Lodging .....	2,432	48.9	19.8	36.7	76.4	18.5	0.37	7.59
Mercantile .....	653	32.5	18.4	34.0	70.2	5.6	0.28	8.62
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	362	30.9	16.5	28.7	66.8	2.9	0.25	8.11
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	1,142	33.4	23.2	41.7	71.8	10.1	0.30	8.89
Office .....	535	31.8	17.2	35.7	56.9	4.5	0.27	8.42
Public Assembly .....	678	36.4	13.0	28.9	53.5	5.3	0.28	7.83
Public Order and Safety .....	771	43.7	26.6	49.8	76.8	6.5	0.37	8.43
Religious Worship .....	362	30.3	12.9	29.5	53.0	3.0	0.25	8.33
Service .....	481	54.1	22.9	44.5	82.6	3.9	0.44	8.12
Warehouse and Storage .....	687	23.4	9.3	22.1	37.5	5.2	0.18	7.60
Other .....	1,885	67.6	22.6	46.3	82.8	15.3	0.55	8.09
Vacant .....	557	23.0	7.4	21.7	44.6	4.5	0.19	8.14
<b>Year Constructed</b>								
Before 1920 .....	684	50.2	24.6	45.9	70.7	5.6	0.41	8.17
1920 to 1945 .....	654	47.1	17.5	34.5	68.2	5.0	0.36	7.71
1946 to 1959 .....	671	44.5	21.9	39.0	76.5	5.2	0.34	7.72
1960 to 1969 .....	819	43.6	19.1	39.6	70.9	6.3	0.34	7.71
1970 to 1979 .....	917	44.3	19.9	37.7	73.7	6.8	0.33	7.38
1980 to 1989 .....	957	42.0	15.9	32.2	71.8	7.8	0.34	8.17
1990 to 1999 .....	746	36.3	15.2	31.9	69.6	6.1	0.30	8.14
2000 to 2003 .....	1,087	33.2	13.7	35.0	67.0	9.0	0.27	8.26
<b>Census Region and Division</b>								
Northeast .....	1,047	44.1	22.9	45.2	79.2	9.1	0.38	8.66
New England .....	932	45.4	21.9	41.1	65.0	8.9	0.43	9.54
Middle Atlantic .....	1,078	43.8	24.2	48.4	81.8	9.1	0.37	8.46
Midwest .....	868	51.5	25.9	46.3	80.2	6.2	0.37	7.16
East North Central .....	953	53.1	27.4	47.7	84.0	6.9	0.38	7.22
West North Central .....	680	47.0	23.4	45.2	74.1	4.8	0.33	7.00
South .....	666	33.5	12.8	26.4	54.5	5.7	0.29	8.53
South Atlantic .....	713	32.7	13.4	30.3	55.7	6.7	0.31	9.33
East South Central .....	629	41.3	14.4	24.9	45.9	5.2	0.34	8.35
West South Central .....	630	30.9	9.9	25.2	58.9	4.7	0.23	7.49
West .....	694	39.3	11.7	27.4	59.9	5.1	0.29	7.31
Mountain .....	913	56.6	28.4	50.3	90.9	6.2	0.38	6.78
Pacific .....	547	29.2	8.2	17.3	39.8	4.3	0.23	7.91

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**Table C24A. Natural Gas Consumption and Expenditure Intensities for All Buildings, 2003**

	Natural Gas Consumption					Natural Gas Expenditures		
	per Building (thousand cubic feet)	per Square Foot (cubic feet)	Distribution of Building-Level Intensities (cubic feet/square foot)					
			25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	per Building (thousand dollars)	per Square Foot (dollars)	per Thousand Cubic Feet (dollars)
<b>All Buildings .....</b>	803	42.0	17.9	37.4	71.0	6.3	0.33	7.86
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>								
Under 2,000 CDD and --								
More than 7,000 HDD .....	883	53.5	29.6	48.1	84.4	6.5	0.39	7.33
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	931	50.6	25.9	46.4	80.2	7.1	0.38	7.58
4,000-5,499 HDD .....	954	39.7	20.2	38.4	71.3	8.0	0.33	8.39
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	553	32.0	11.7	23.4	45.9	4.7	0.27	8.52
2,000 CDD or More and --								
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	674	26.3	6.4	16.1	47.9	5.3	0.21	7.90
<b>Number of Establishments</b>								
One .....	742	46.5	19.3	38.4	74.4	5.7	0.36	7.72
2 to 5 .....	757	40.0	16.3	36.3	66.9	6.2	0.33	8.15
6 to 10 .....	1,074	38.6	17.1	39.5	57.4	9.1	0.33	8.45
11 to 20 .....	2,431	30.2	11.9	26.4	51.9	20.1	0.25	8.26
More than 20 .....	Q	25.3	9.1	30.1	40.3	Q	0.20	7.98
Currently Unoccupied .....	480	18.8	8.4	21.7	47.1	3.9	0.15	8.10
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>								
Electricity .....	803	42.0	17.9	37.4	70.9	6.3	0.33	7.86
Natural Gas .....	803	42.0	17.9	37.4	71.0	6.3	0.33	7.86
Fuel Oil .....	3,549	44.9	12.0	35.3	65.7	25.7	0.33	7.25
District Heat .....	1,877	18.0	1.3	3.5	9.7	13.4	0.13	7.15
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>								
Buildings with Space Heating .....	811	42.1	18.8	37.7	71.3	6.4	0.33	7.85
Buildings with Cooling .....	842	42.0	18.0	36.9	71.3	6.6	0.33	7.86
Buildings with Water Heating .....	874	43.0	19.3	39.4	74.5	6.8	0.34	7.83
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>								
1,000 or Less .....	53	8.2	6.6	15.2	30.6	0.6	0.09	11.59
1,001 to 5,000 .....	241	24.8	21.9	38.8	68.0	2.2	0.23	9.27
5,001 to 10,000 .....	707	38.2	35.0	62.2	142.4	6.1	0.33	8.63
10,001 to 25,000 .....	1,508	45.4	38.9	73.1	150.3	12.2	0.37	8.07
25,001 to 50,000 .....	3,347	47.6	42.3	69.7	150.1	26.1	0.37	7.79
50,001 to 100,000 .....	6,948	49.7	40.1	73.3	117.7	48.5	0.35	6.98
Over 100,000 .....	24,523	79.9	55.3	90.2	137.8	167.3	0.55	6.82

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecs>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C25A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Census Region for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)				Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)				Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)			
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
All Buildings .....	448	728	511	350	10,162	14,144	15,260	8,907	44.1	51.5	33.5	39.3
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>												
1,001 to 5,000 .....	50	92	68	40	547	1,086	912	629	90.6	84.6	74.5	63.7
5,001 to 10,000 .....	39	63	69	46	661	1,064	1,439	806	59.2	59.4	48.1	57.4
10,001 to 25,000 .....	58	133	81	70	1,293	2,656	2,332	1,542	45.2	50.1	34.7	45.7
25,001 to 50,000 .....	48	122	52	48	1,048	2,407	1,797	1,352	45.5	50.7	29.2	35.5
50,001 to 100,000 .....	66	98	68	37	1,841	2,009	2,486	1,164	35.7	48.9	27.3	31.6
100,001 to 200,000 .....	69	93	77	28	1,816	1,967	2,685	1,077	37.9	47.1	28.6	26.4
200,001 to 500,000 .....	60	73	44	28	1,588	1,765	1,527	1,012	37.6	41.4	28.7	27.3
Over 500,000 .....	59	54	52	Q	1,367	1,190	2,082	1,325	43.1	45.4	24.9	39.2
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>												
Education .....	51	113	47	48	1,347	2,184	2,291	1,222	38.2	51.8	20.6	39.6
Food Sales .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food Service .....	Q	50	87	Q	Q	379	623	Q	Q	133.2	139.3	Q
Health Care .....	47	64	87	38	464	657	987	436	100.9	97.0	88.4	86.1
Inpatient .....	41	50	80	27	351	395	812	247	117.4	127.2	98.6	108.1
Outpatient .....	Q	14	Q	Q	262	Q	Q	Q	51.5	Q	Q	Q
Lodging .....	35	66	55	52	982	1,015	1,338	920	Q	65.0	41.1	56.6
Mercantile .....	49	82	74	51	1,366	1,669	3,097	1,739	36.0	49.0	23.9	29.1
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	16	37	23	12	385	688	1,148	645	42.3	54.1	20.4	18.3
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	33	45	51	39	981	981	1,949	1,094	33.6	45.5	26.0	35.6
Office .....	89	104	33	35	2,301	2,447	1,915	1,544	38.8	42.3	17.2	23.0
Public Assembly .....	16	43	22	18	712	770	699	542	Q	56.4	32.1	32.4
Public Order and Safety .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious Worship .....	15	37	20	8	384	899	923	424	38.4	41.4	21.7	18.1
Service .....	23	57	28	Q	368	934	822	Q	62.2	61.3	34.6	Q
Warehouse and Storage .....	25	61	20	Q	985	1,921	1,617	971	25.8	31.9	12.1	Q
Other .....	45	Q	Q	Q	531	Q	Q	Q	85.5	Q	Q	Q
Vacant .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Year Constructed</b>												
Before 1920 .....	42	66	Q	Q	956	1,175	Q	Q	43.7	56.4	Q	Q
1920 to 1945 .....	90	94	23	18	1,919	1,344	790	722	47.0	69.6	28.8	25.6
1946 to 1959 .....	57	88	47	24	1,461	1,746	1,012	637	39.0	50.2	46.9	37.7
1960 to 1969 .....	63	102	55	48	1,385	2,023	1,555	1,176	45.8	50.3	35.3	40.4
1970 to 1979 .....	64	153	81	91	1,326	3,018	2,690	1,760	48.2	50.8	30.1	52.0
1980 to 1989 .....	47	89	110	82	1,256	1,601	3,108	1,862	37.7	55.4	35.3	44.3
1990 to 1999 .....	50	100	133	52	1,117	2,262	4,203	1,624	44.7	44.1	31.5	32.2
2000 to 2003 .....	35	37	44	21	742	973	1,506	879	46.6	38.0	29.3	23.4
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>												
Under 2,000 CDD and -- .....	Q	249	N	138	Q	4,665	N	2,521	51.1	53.4	N	54.9
More than 7,000 HDD .....	207	435	N	73	4,188	8,633	N	1,302	49.4	50.4	N	55.8
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	175	44	123	15	4,676	846	2,992	456	37.4	51.7	41.1	33.0
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	N	N	269	108	N	N	7,577	4,219	N	N	35.6	25.6
2,000 CDD or More and -- .....	N	N	119	15	N	N	4,690	408	N	N	25.3	37.8

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**Table C25A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Census Region for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)				Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)				Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)			
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
All Buildings .....	448	728	511	350	10,162	14,144	15,260	8,907	44.1	51.5	33.5	39.3
<b>Number of Establishments</b>												
One .....	287	507	366	258	5,740	9,415	9,850	5,513	50.1	53.9	37.1	46.8
2 to 5 .....	79	145	78	47	2,111	2,727	2,379	1,499	37.3	53.2	32.6	31.2
6 to 10 .....	32	26	Q	17	677	574	Q	477	46.6	45.3	Q	34.8
11 to 20 .....	Q	22	24	Q	Q	418	845	Q	Q	51.8	28.5	Q
More than 20 .....	Q	Q	25	Q	Q	Q	1,448	Q	Q	Q	16.9	Q
Currently Unoccupied .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>												
Electricity .....	448	728	511	350	10,162	14,143	15,254	8,907	44.1	51.5	33.5	39.3
Natural Gas .....	448	728	511	350	10,162	14,144	15,260	8,907	44.1	51.5	33.5	39.3
Fuel Oil .....	153	138	137	79	4,049	2,200	3,356	1,691	37.8	62.6	40.8	46.8
District Heat .....	Q	14	14	Q	799	680	811	Q	19.3	21.0	16.7	Q
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>												
Buildings with Space Heating .....	446	727	509	333	10,146	14,112	15,012	8,534	43.9	51.5	33.9	39.0
Buildings with Cooling .....	416	680	503	327	9,521	13,037	15,041	8,257	43.7	52.2	33.5	39.6
Buildings with Water Heating .....	435	706	493	340	9,739	13,379	14,408	8,360	44.7	52.8	34.2	40.7
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>												
1,000 or Less .....	4	11	12	9	895	698	1,656	1,149	Q	16.1	7.0	7.9
1,001 to 5,000 .....	52	89	76	40	1,776	2,907	3,731	1,969	29.4	30.6	20.4	20.3
5,001 to 10,000 .....	50	102	69	44	1,078	2,085	2,570	1,215	46.8	49.1	26.8	36.1
10,001 to 25,000 .....	83	134	93	80	2,115	2,462	2,442	1,585	39.4	54.3	38.1	50.7
25,001 to 50,000 .....	60	123	79	61	1,614	2,345	1,879	962	37.3	52.6	42.3	63.5
50,001 to 100,000 .....	44	94	60	37	823	1,645	1,349	899	53.8	57.1	44.2	40.8
Over 100,000 .....	153	175	122	79	1,860	2,003	1,632	1,128	82.5	87.2	75.1	69.9

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecls>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C26A. Natural Gas Expenditures by Census Region for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Expenditures (million dollars)				Natural Gas Expenditures (dollars)							
					per Thousand Cubic Feet				per Square Foot			
	North- east	Mid- west	South	West	North- east	Mid- west	South	West	North- east	Mid- west	South	West
All Buildings .....	3,883	5,215	4,356	2,557	8.66	7.16	8.53	7.31	0.38	0.37	0.29	0.29
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>												
1,001 to 5,000 .....	489	788	632	318	9.87	8.58	9.30	7.95	0.89	0.73	0.69	0.51
5,001 to 10,000 .....	358	485	632	356	9.16	7.67	9.14	7.69	0.54	0.46	0.44	0.44
10,001 to 25,000 .....	576	1,060	760	500	9.85	7.97	9.40	7.10	0.45	0.40	0.33	0.32
25,001 to 50,000 .....	440	798	459	357	9.23	6.54	8.75	7.43	0.42	0.33	0.26	0.26
50,001 to 100,000 .....	602	693	582	263	9.16	7.06	8.57	7.14	0.33	0.34	0.23	0.23
100,001 to 200,000 .....	488	634	650	192	7.09	6.84	Q	6.76	0.27	0.32	0.24	0.18
200,001 to 500,000 .....	457	442	319	179	7.64	6.05	7.26	6.47	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.18
Over 500,000 .....	472	315	323	Q	8.01	5.84	6.22	7.53	0.35	0.26	0.16	0.30
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>												
Education .....	412	740	397	339	8.02	6.55	8.42	7.01	0.31	0.34	0.17	0.28
Food Sales .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food Service .....	Q	355	747	Q	Q	7.04	8.61	Q	Q	0.94	1.20	Q
Health Care .....	310	381	630	217	6.62	5.98	7.23	5.79	0.67	0.58	0.64	0.50
Inpatient .....	255	279	565	143	6.19	5.55	7.05	5.36	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.58
Outpatient .....	Q	103	Q	Q	Q	7.60	Q	Q	Q	0.39	Q	Q
Lodging .....	295	419	447	Q	8.44	6.34	8.12	8.06	Q	0.41	0.33	0.46
Mercantile .....	471	645	702	386	9.56	7.88	9.48	7.63	0.34	0.39	0.23	0.22
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	141	274	212	91	8.69	7.38	9.06	7.73	0.37	0.40	0.18	0.14
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	329	371	490	295	9.99	8.31	9.67	7.60	0.34	0.38	0.25	0.27
Office .....	827	826	287	261	9.27	7.97	8.71	7.34	0.36	0.34	0.15	0.17
Public Assembly .....	142	315	188	129	9.11	7.26	8.39	7.36	Q	0.41	0.27	0.24
Public Order and Safety .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious Worship .....	142	285	176	61	9.61	7.66	8.80	7.95	0.37	0.32	0.19	0.14
Service .....	Q	438	260	Q	Q	7.66	9.16	Q	Q	0.47	0.32	Q
Warehouse and Storage .....	234	399	187	Q	9.19	6.50	9.57	7.07	0.24	0.21	0.12	0.16
Other .....	355	Q	Q	Q	7.81	Q	Q	Q	0.67	Q	Q	Q
Vacant .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Year Constructed</b>												
Before 1920 .....	393	502	Q	Q	9.38	7.58	Q	Q	0.41	0.43	Q	Q
1920 to 1945 .....	804	582	208	140	8.91	6.23	9.14	7.56	0.42	0.43	0.26	0.19
1946 to 1959 .....	442	658	403	165	7.76	7.51	Q	6.85	0.30	0.38	0.40	0.26
1960 to 1969 .....	565	705	457	337	8.91	6.93	8.32	7.08	0.41	0.35	0.29	0.29
1970 to 1979 .....	559	1,056	625	636	8.75	6.89	7.72	6.95	0.42	0.35	0.23	0.36
1980 to 1989 .....	435	678	946	626	9.18	7.64	8.61	7.59	0.35	0.42	0.30	0.34
1990 to 1999 .....	395	724	1,192	411	7.91	7.26	8.99	7.87	0.35	0.32	0.28	0.25
2000 to 2003 .....	291	309	377	148	8.42	8.35	8.56	7.19	0.39	0.32	0.25	0.17
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>												
Under 2,000 CDD and --	Q	1,924	N	867	8.11	7.72	N	6.26	0.41	0.41	N	0.34
More than 7,000 HDD .....	1,791	3,048	N	577	8.65	7.00	N	7.95	0.43	0.35	N	0.44
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	1,553	243	1,088	105	8.89	5.56	8.85	6.99	0.33	0.29	0.36	0.23
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	N	N	2,330	888	N	N	8.65	8.21	N	N	0.31	0.21
2,000 CDD or More and --	N	N	939	120	N	N	7.92	7.76	N	N	0.20	0.29
<b>Number of Establishments</b>												
One .....	2,391	3,580	3,100	1,879	8.32	7.06	8.48	7.29	0.42	0.38	0.31	0.34
2 to 5 .....	738	1,088	669	343	9.37	7.50	8.63	7.32	0.35	0.40	0.28	0.23
6 to 10 .....	297	192	Q	126	9.41	7.38	Q	7.57	0.44	0.33	Q	0.26
11 to 20 .....	Q	163	204	Q	Q	7.53	8.48	Q	Q	0.39	0.24	Q
More than 20 .....	Q	Q	207	Q	Q	Q	8.44	Q	Q	Q	0.14	Q
Currently Unoccupied .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q

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**Table C26A. Natural Gas Expenditures by Census Region for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Expenditures (million dollars)				Natural Gas Expenditures (dollars)							
					per Thousand Cubic Feet				per Square Foot			
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
All Buildings .....	3,883	5,215	4,356	2,557	8.66	7.16	8.53	7.31	0.38	0.37	0.29	0.29
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>												
Electricity .....	3,883	5,214	4,356	2,557	8.66	7.16	8.53	7.31	0.38	0.37	0.29	0.29
Natural Gas .....	3,883	5,215	4,356	2,557	8.66	7.16	8.53	7.31	0.38	0.37	0.29	0.29
Fuel Oil .....	1,210	850	1,037	579	7.90	6.17	7.57	7.32	0.30	0.39	0.31	0.34
District Heat .....	113	Q	107	Q	7.33	6.43	7.92	Q	0.14	0.14	0.13	Q
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>												
Buildings with Space Heating .....	3,862	5,205	4,338	2,416	8.66	7.16	8.52	7.26	0.38	0.37	0.29	0.28
Buildings with Cooling .....	3,624	4,838	4,289	2,391	8.71	7.11	8.52	7.30	0.38	0.37	0.29	0.29
Buildings with Water Heating .....	3,759	5,041	4,171	2,483	8.64	7.14	8.46	7.31	0.39	0.38	0.29	0.30
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>												
1,000 or Less .....	57	116	146	98	13.78	10.34	12.61	10.83	Q	0.17	0.09	0.09
1,001 to 5,000 .....	548	771	748	317	10.47	8.67	9.85	7.90	0.31	0.27	0.20	0.16
5,001 to 10,000 .....	502	822	633	333	9.95	8.03	9.19	7.60	0.47	0.39	0.25	0.27
10,001 to 25,000 .....	764	1,003	807	575	9.16	7.51	8.68	7.16	0.36	0.41	0.33	0.36
25,001 to 50,000 .....	491	919	675	439	8.15	7.45	8.50	7.20	0.30	0.39	0.36	0.46
50,001 to 100,000 .....	373	526	486	249	8.44	5.60	8.16	6.81	0.45	0.32	0.36	0.28
Over 100,000 .....	1,147	1,058	860	545	7.48	6.05	7.02	6.92	0.62	0.53	0.53	0.48

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecs>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C27A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Census Division for All Buildings, 2003: Part 1**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
All Buildings .....	85	364	550	1,861	8,301	10,356	45.4	43.8	53.1
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>									
1,001 to 5,000 .....	Q	42	69	Q	427	741	Q	98.4	92.9
5,001 to 10,000 .....	Q	32	49	Q	518	743	Q	62.1	65.5
10,001 to 25,000 .....	Q	47	102	Q	952	1,860	Q	49.7	54.6
25,001 to 50,000 .....	Q	42	78	Q	900	1,567	Q	47.1	49.6
50,001 to 100,000 .....	Q	49	77	Q	1,421	1,611	Q	34.4	47.7
100,001 to 200,000 .....	Q	44	73	Q	1,531	1,454	Q	28.4	50.4
200,001 to 500,000 .....	Q	55	58	Q	1,484	1,323	Q	37.3	43.5
Over 500,000 .....	Q	52	45	Q	1,068	1,056	Q	48.6	43.0
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>									
Education .....	Q	49	99	Q	1,247	1,804	Q	39.5	54.6
Food Sales .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food Service .....	Q	Q	35	Q	Q	228	Q	Q	152.9
Health Care .....	Q	41	49	Q	396	484	Q	103.8	100.6
Inpatient .....	Q	37	38	Q	306	287	Q	120.3	131.2
Outpatient .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Lodging .....	Q	Q	39	Q	Q	507	Q	Q	77.5
Mercantile .....	Q	34	66	Q	854	1,271	Q	39.8	52.3
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	Q	13	29	Q	269	485	Q	48.2	59.2
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	Q	Q	38	Q	Q	787	Q	Q	48.0
Office .....	Q	72	84	Q	1,887	1,929	Q	38.2	43.7
Public Assembly .....	Q	12	35	Q	602	550	Q	Q	64.2
Public Order and Safety .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious Worship .....	Q	Q	29	Q	Q	624	Q	Q	46.3
Service .....	Q	Q	44	Q	Q	723	Q	Q	61.5
Warehouse and Storage .....	Q	24	34	Q	913	1,259	Q	26.0	26.7
Other .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Vacant .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Year Constructed</b>									
Before 1920 .....	Q	30	48	Q	704	819	Q	43.0	58.0
1920 to 1945 .....	Q	74	65	Q	1,609	959	Q	45.7	68.2
1946 to 1959 .....	Q	52	69	Q	1,277	1,425	Q	40.8	48.7
1960 to 1969 .....	Q	55	75	Q	1,171	1,403	Q	46.8	53.6
1970 to 1979 .....	Q	54	124	Q	1,174	2,182	Q	46.2	56.7
1980 to 1989 .....	Q	35	73	Q	964	1,325	Q	36.0	55.3
1990 to 1999 .....	Q	38	67	Q	982	1,509	Q	38.8	44.1
2000 to 2003 .....	Q	Q	29	Q	Q	733	Q	Q	39.4
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>									
Under 2,000 CDD and --									
More than 7,000 HDD .....	Q	Q	160	Q	Q	2,807	Q	51.6	56.9
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	84	123	390	1,848	2,339	7,549	45.7	52.4	51.7
4,000-5,499 HDD .....	N	175	N	N	4,676	N	N	37.4	N
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
2,000 CDD or More and --									
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

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**Table C27A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Census Division for All Buildings, 2003: Part 1**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central
All Buildings .....	85	364	550	1,861	8,301	10,356	45.4	43.8	53.1
<b>Number of Establishments</b>									
One .....	45	243	386	826	4,915	6,833	54.0	49.4	56.5
2 to 5 .....	Q	56	105	Q	1,651	1,957	Q	33.7	53.9
6 to 10 .....	Q	21	17	Q	475	353	Q	44.4	48.3
11 to 20 .....	Q	Q	21	Q	Q	398	Q	Q	52.9
More than 20 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Currently Unoccupied .....	N	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	N	Q	Q
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>									
Electricity .....	85	364	550	1,861	8,301	10,355	45.4	43.8	53.1
Natural Gas .....	85	364	550	1,861	8,301	10,356	45.4	43.8	53.1
Fuel Oil .....	Q	128	96	Q	3,368	1,494	Q	38.1	64.2
District Heat .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	482	Q	Q	20.1	Q
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>									
Buildings with Space Heating .....	85	361	549	1,861	8,285	10,326	45.4	43.6	53.1
Buildings with Cooling .....	80	336	510	1,709	7,812	9,475	46.8	43.0	53.9
Buildings with Water Heating .....	80	355	535	1,767	7,972	9,851	45.4	44.5	54.3
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>									
1,000 or Less .....	Q	3	7	Q	Q	425	Q	Q	16.4
1,001 to 5,000 .....	13	39	61	401	1,376	2,029	32.3	28.6	29.8
5,001 to 10,000 .....	Q	41	77	Q	864	1,517	Q	47.2	50.7
10,001 to 25,000 .....	Q	73	99	Q	1,757	1,753	Q	41.4	56.5
25,001 to 50,000 .....	Q	54	95	Q	1,369	1,799	Q	39.7	52.9
50,001 to 100,000 .....	Q	32	61	Q	646	1,092	Q	49.6	55.6
Over 100,000 .....	Q	121	151	Q	1,562	1,740	Q	77.8	86.6

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecs>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C28A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Census Division for All Buildings, 2003: Part 2**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All Buildings .....	178	238	104	3,788	7,286	2,521	47.0	32.7	41.3
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>									
1,001 to 5,000 .....	23	27	11	346	360	218	66.6	75.8	51.9
5,001 to 10,000 .....	14	36	Q	321	662	Q	45.1	53.8	Q
10,001 to 25,000 .....	31	33	Q	796	1,102	604	39.5	29.9	Q
25,001 to 50,000 .....	44	21	13	840	834	410	52.6	25.3	Q
50,001 to 100,000 .....	Q	32	15	Q	971	523	Q	33.3	28.8
100,001 to 200,000 .....	19	Q	Q	512	1,447	Q	37.8	30.2	Q
200,001 to 500,000 .....	Q	25	Q	Q	862	Q	Q	29.3	Q
Over 500,000 .....	Q	20	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	19.3	Q
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>									
Education .....	14	25	Q	380	1,274	Q	38.1	19.6	Q
Food Sales .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food Service .....	Q	42	Q	Q	339	Q	Q	123.8	Q
Health Care .....	Q	Q	17	Q	508	196	Q	87.5	86.2
Inpatient .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Outpatient .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Lodging .....	27	25	Q	508	630	Q	52.6	39.9	Q
Mercantile .....	Q	38	Q	Q	1,425	Q	Q	26.5	Q
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	Q	9	Q	Q	465	Q	Q	20.4	Q
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	Q	28	Q	Q	960	Q	Q	29.4	Q
Office .....	19	12	Q	518	821	321	37.4	14.7	28.5
Public Assembly .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Public Order and Safety .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious Worship .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Service .....	13	Q	Q	211	Q	Q	60.7	Q	Q
Warehouse and Storage .....	Q	Q	Q	662	Q	Q	41.8	Q	Q
Other .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Vacant .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Year Constructed</b>									
Before 1920 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
1920 to 1945 .....	Q	Q	Q	385	Q	Q	73.1	Q	Q
1946 to 1959 .....	18	Q	Q	321	512	Q	56.7	Q	Q
1960 to 1969 .....	27	24	Q	620	656	Q	42.8	36.7	Q
1970 to 1979 .....	30	25	23	836	904	510	35.5	27.5	45.1
1980 to 1989 .....	Q	45	Q	Q	1,360	420	Q	33.3	65.5
1990 to 1999 .....	33	73	18	753	2,511	670	44.0	29.1	26.7
2000 to 2003 .....	Q	23	Q	Q	842	Q	Q	26.8	Q
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>									
Under 2,000 CDD and --									
More than 7,000 HDD .....	89	N	N	1,859	N	N	48.1	N	N
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	45	N	N	Q	N	N	Q	N	N
4,000-5,499 HDD .....	44	71	Q	846	2,047	Q	51.7	34.5	Q
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	N	143	Q	N	4,089	Q	N	35.0	33.5
2,000 CDD or More and --									
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	N	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	N	21.4	42.7

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**Table C28A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Census Division for All Buildings, 2003: Part 2**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central
All Buildings .....	178	238	104	3,788	7,286	2,521	47.0	32.7	41.3
<b>Number of Establishments</b>									
One .....	121	172	83	2,582	4,735	1,810	47.0	36.4	45.7
2 to 5 .....	40	31	Q	771	1,169	Q	51.5	26.5	Q
6 to 10 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
11 to 20 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
More than 20 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Currently Unoccupied .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>									
Electricity .....	178	238	104	3,788	7,286	2,521	47.0	32.7	41.3
Natural Gas .....	178	238	104	3,788	7,286	2,521	47.0	32.7	41.3
Fuel Oil .....	42	78	Q	706	1,871	Q	59.1	41.6	Q
District Heat .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	526	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>									
Buildings with Space Heating .....	178	237	104	3,786	7,167	2,495	47.0	33.1	41.7
Buildings with Cooling .....	170	234	103	3,562	7,189	2,494	47.7	32.5	41.3
Buildings with Water Heating .....	171	232	101	3,529	7,006	2,392	48.6	33.1	42.3
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>									
1,000 or Less .....	4	5	2	272	649	235	15.7	8.1	9.2
1,001 to 5,000 .....	28	35	19	877	1,593	879	32.3	22.1	21.9
5,001 to 10,000 .....	25	32	Q	568	1,265	Q	44.9	25.0	Q
10,001 to 25,000 .....	34	44	17	709	1,219	503	48.7	36.1	34.4
25,001 to 50,000 .....	28	38	Q	546	1,051	Q	51.8	36.4	Q
50,001 to 100,000 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Over 100,000 .....	Q	63	Q	Q	852	Q	Q	73.8	Q

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbebs>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C29A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Census Division for All Buildings, 2003: Part 3**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
All Buildings .....	168	185	165	5,453	3,263	5,644	30.9	56.6	29.2
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>									
1,001 to 5,000 .....	29	18	Q	334	266	363	87.9	68.5	60.2
5,001 to 10,000 .....	25	Q	Q	545	291	514	45.6	62.7	54.4
10,001 to 25,000 .....	20	45	26	626	699	844	32.1	63.9	30.6
25,001 to 50,000 .....	18	25	23	552	521	831	32.8	48.4	27.4
50,001 to 100,000 .....	21	Q	21	992	Q	821	20.7	Q	25.9
100,001 to 200,000 .....	20	Q	15	958	Q	754	21.4	Q	19.3
200,001 to 500,000 .....	Q	Q	14	502	Q	687	21.0	Q	20.6
Over 500,000 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>									
Education .....	16	21	28	797	420	802	20.6	48.8	34.8
Food Sales .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food Service .....	37	Q	Q	211	Q	Q	175.7	Q	Q
Health Care .....	26	19	19	282	162	274	91.4	115.5	68.7
Inpatient .....	23	Q	Q	235	Q	Q	96.0	Q	Q
Outpatient .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Lodging .....	Q	Q	16	Q	Q	515	Q	Q	31.5
Mercantile .....	24	29	21	1,185	656	1,083	20.3	44.7	19.7
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	7	Q	5	436	Q	455	16.2	Q	11.4
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	17	Q	Q	750	Q	Q	22.7	Q	Q
Office .....	12	19	17	Q	379	1,165	15.2	50.0	14.2
Public Assembly .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Public Order and Safety .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious Worship .....	Q	Q	Q	336	Q	Q	19.4	Q	Q
Service .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Warehouse and Storage .....	Q	Q	Q	614	Q	Q	11.3	Q	Q
Other .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Vacant .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Year Constructed</b>									
Before 1920 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
1920 to 1945 .....	8	Q	13	271	Q	601	29.9	Q	21.4
1946 to 1959 .....	14	Q	16	380	Q	495	37.2	Q	31.7
1960 to 1969 .....	14	29	19	574	464	713	25.2	62.4	26.1
1970 to 1979 .....	33	61	30	1,276	897	863	25.9	68.4	34.9
1980 to 1989 .....	37	41	41	1,327	562	1,300	27.9	73.3	31.8
1990 to 1999 .....	42	20	32	1,022	548	1,076	40.7	36.6	29.9
2000 to 2003 .....	14	Q	10	477	Q	481	29.9	Q	20.1
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>									
Under 2,000 CDD and --									
More than 7,000 HDD .....	N	116	Q	N	2,019	Q	N	57.4	44.6
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	N	60	13	N	919	383	N	64.9	33.7
4,000-5,499 HDD .....	Q	N	15	Q	N	456	Q	N	33.0
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	77	N	108	2,020	N	4,219	38.1	N	25.6
2,000 CDD or More and --									
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	80	9	Q	3,205	325	Q	24.9	27.9	Q

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**Table C29A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Census Division for All Buildings, 2003: Part 3**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
All Buildings .....	168	185	165	5,453	3,263	5,644	30.9	56.6	29.2
<b>Number of Establishments</b>									
One .....	110	141	117	3,306	2,214	3,299	33.4	63.5	35.5
2 to 5 .....	34	20	27	870	470	1,029	39.0	42.8	26.0
6 to 10 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
11 to 20 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
More than 20 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Currently Unoccupied .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>									
Electricity .....	168	185	165	5,448	3,263	5,644	30.9	56.6	29.2
Natural Gas .....	168	185	165	5,453	3,263	5,644	30.9	56.6	29.2
Fuel Oil .....	36	Q	38	Q	476	1,215	29.7	86.7	31.2
District Heat .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>									
Buildings with Space Heating .....	168	182	151	5,349	3,168	5,366	31.3	57.5	28.1
Buildings with Cooling .....	167	178	150	5,358	3,091	5,166	31.1	57.5	29.0
Buildings with Water Heating .....	160	181	159	5,010	3,123	5,237	31.9	58.1	30.3
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>									
1,000 or Less .....	4	Q	7	773	Q	930	5.4	Q	7.1
1,001 to 5,000 .....	22	20	20	1,260	617	1,352	17.1	32.9	14.6
5,001 to 10,000 .....	26	23	21	986	427	788	26.2	53.9	26.4
10,001 to 25,000 .....	32	Q	41	720	Q	1,057	44.0	73.7	39.1
25,001 to 50,000 .....	36	28	33	660	533	428	55.1	53.0	76.4
50,001 to 100,000 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Over 100,000 .....	33	51	28	498	603	524	66.1	84.5	53.0

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecs>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C30A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Climate Zone<sup>a</sup> for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)					Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)					Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)				
	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5
All Buildings .....	454	715	356	378	134	8,486	14,122	8,970	11,796	5,098	53.5	50.6	39.7	32.0	26.3
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>															
1,001 to 5,000 .....	57	84	35	58	16	666	1,015	427	832	234	84.8	83.1	81.9	69.6	66.6
5,001 to 10,000 .....	50	57	33	61	17	666	1,030	639	1,243	392	75.2	54.9	51.2	49.2	44.0
10,001 to 25,000 .....	98	121	53	55	15	1,831	2,415	1,024	1,994	561	53.7	50.1	52.1	27.5	27.4
25,001 to 50,000 .....	61	95	56	39	19	1,340	1,963	1,138	1,662	501	45.7	48.3	49.5	23.3	37.8
50,001 to 100,000 .....	64	97	47	45	16	1,217	2,300	1,453	1,744	786	52.3	42.2	32.7	25.9	19.8
100,001 to 200,000 .....	38	123	34	Q	12	1,075	2,316	1,431	1,833	889	35.6	53.0	23.5	32.8	13.5
200,001 to 500,000 .....	55	62	40	31	16	1,036	1,517	1,439	1,186	714	52.8	41.1	27.6	26.5	22.6
Over 500,000 .....	Q	76	58	28	Q	1,566	1,419	1,301	Q	Q	48.4	41.2	21.7	Q	Q
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>															
Education .....	65	113	26	48	9	1,227	2,281	968	1,700	869	53.0	49.4	26.4	28.2	10.1
Food Sales .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food Service .....	27	49	Q	64	31	174	368	Q	393	277	154.3	134.4	Q	161.9	110.9
Health Care .....	38	69	36	64	29	383	665	454	720	323	98.4	103.5	78.3	89.5	89.4
Inpatient .....	27	56	30	59	26	237	414	302	589	264	114.1	136.3	99.9	99.4	98.8
Outpatient .....	Q	12	Q	Q	Q	Q	251	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Lodging .....	34	86	36	34	18	609	1,183	958	967	538	55.5	72.8	Q	35.3	32.8
Mercantile .....	63	83	46	46	17	1,433	1,867	1,308	2,219	1,044	43.8	44.6	35.3	20.9	16.6
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	27	27	16	16	Q	593	595	451	931	Q	46.1	45.8	36.1	17.0	Q
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	35	56	30	30	Q	840	1,272	857	1,287	Q	42.2	44.1	34.9	23.7	Q
Office .....	60	106	60	22	14	1,252	2,575	1,977	1,539	865	48.0	41.0	30.1	14.4	16.1
Public Assembly .....	32	30	Q	25	Q	639	537	Q	700	Q	49.7	55.0	Q	35.4	Q
Public Order and Safety .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious Worship .....	14	38	14	13	Q	277	973	412	774	Q	49.2	38.9	32.8	16.5	Q
Service .....	49	37	18	23	Q	697	717	422	511	Q	70.9	52.1	Q	44.8	Q
Warehouse and Storage .....	33	44	33	16	Q	963	1,672	1,071	1,463	Q	34.5	26.4	30.7	11.2	Q
Other .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Vacant .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Year Constructed</b>															
Before 1920 .....	55	46	25	Q	Q	832	1,048	599	Q	Q	66.4	43.6	41.9	Q	Q
1920 to 1945 .....	49	72	77	18	Q	764	1,345	1,588	842	Q	64.8	53.3	48.5	21.2	Q
1946 to 1959 .....	38	100	30	44	Q	660	1,894	1,058	993	Q	56.9	52.7	28.2	43.9	Q
1960 to 1969 .....	62	106	39	42	19	1,047	2,021	1,128	1,351	593	59.2	52.4	34.3	31.1	32.2
1970 to 1979 .....	112	139	50	64	25	1,993	2,530	1,400	1,859	1,013	56.0	55.0	36.0	34.3	24.7
1980 to 1989 .....	46	125	54	80	23	762	2,210	1,265	2,542	1,049	60.0	56.7	43.1	31.4	22.1
1990 to 1999 .....	69	87	51	93	34	1,735	1,988	1,202	3,012	1,267	40.0	43.8	42.4	30.9	26.9
2000 to 2003 .....	23	40	Q	28	15	693	1,086	729	990	601	33.3	37.0	41.0	28.1	25.3
<b>Census Region and Division</b>															
Northeast .....	Q	207	175	N	N	Q	4,188	4,676	N	N	51.1	49.4	37.4	N	N
New England .....	Q	84	N	N	N	Q	1,848	N	N	N	Q	45.7	N	N	N
Middle Atlantic .....	Q	123	175	N	N	Q	2,339	4,676	N	N	51.6	52.4	37.4	N	N
Midwest .....	249	435	44	N	N	4,665	8,633	846	N	N	53.4	50.4	51.7	N	N
East North Central .....	160	390	N	N	N	2,807	7,549	N	N	N	56.9	51.7	N	N	N
West North Central .....	89	45	44	N	N	1,859	Q	846	N	N	48.1	Q	51.7	N	N
South .....	N	N	123	269	119	N	N	2,992	7,577	4,690	N	N	41.1	35.6	25.3
South Atlantic .....	N	N	71	143	Q	N	N	2,047	4,089	Q	N	N	34.5	35.0	21.4
East South Central .....	N	N	Q	Q	Q	N	N	Q	Q	Q	N	N	Q	33.5	42.7
West South Central .....	N	N	Q	77	80	N	N	Q	2,020	3,205	N	N	Q	38.1	24.9
West .....	138	73	15	108	15	2,521	1,302	456	4,219	408	54.9	55.8	33.0	25.6	37.8
Mountain .....	116	60	N	N	9	2,019	919	N	N	325	57.4	64.9	N	N	27.9
Pacific .....	Q	13	15	108	Q	Q	383	456	4,219	Q	44.6	33.7	33.0	25.6	76.8

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**Table C30A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Climate Zone<sup>a</sup> for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)					Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)					Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)				
	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5
All Buildings .....	454	715	356	378	134	8,486	14,122	8,970	11,796	5,098	53.5	50.6	39.7	32.0	26.3
<b>Number of Establishments</b>															
One .....	300	501	247	289	80	5,184	9,094	5,555	7,980	2,706	58.0	55.1	44.4	36.2	29.7
2 to 5 .....	109	123	42	50	25	2,065	2,506	1,525	1,938	683	52.7	48.9	27.3	25.9	36.8
6 to 10 .....	22	39	13	Q	Q	537	708	388	Q	Q	40.3	55.3	33.6	Q	Q
11 to 20 .....	Q	23	Q	Q	Q	Q	551	Q	524	Q	Q	41.6	Q	29.7	Q
More than 20 .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Currently Unoccupied .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>															
Electricity .....	454	715	356	378	134	8,484	14,122	8,970	11,796	5,093	53.5	50.6	39.7	32.0	26.3
Natural Gas .....	454	715	356	378	134	8,486	14,122	8,970	11,796	5,098	53.5	50.6	39.7	32.0	26.3
Fuel Oil .....	85	161	131	95	36	1,381	2,636	3,788	2,045	1,447	61.5	61.0	34.5	46.3	24.8
District Heat .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	347	922	593	Q	Q	Q	20.0	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>															
Buildings with Space Heating .....	453	713	354	363	131	8,481	14,066	8,965	11,479	4,812	53.4	50.7	39.5	31.6	27.3
Buildings with Cooling .....	427	666	340	361	133	7,899	12,870	8,760	11,258	5,069	54.0	51.7	38.8	32.1	26.2
Buildings with Water Heating .....	445	686	350	363	130	8,088	13,297	8,725	10,993	4,782	55.1	51.6	40.1	33.0	27.2
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>															
1,000 or Less .....	7	9	4	13	3	512	715	868	1,578	726	13.5	13.0	Q	8.3	3.6
1,001 to 5,000 .....	52	90	38	63	14	1,645	2,866	1,538	3,327	1,008	31.4	31.6	25.0	18.9	13.6
5,001 to 10,000 .....	68	91	42	45	20	1,246	1,897	1,035	1,691	1,079	54.2	48.0	40.2	26.9	18.2
10,001 to 25,000 .....	105	124	60	71	30	1,699	2,594	1,750	1,815	746	61.9	47.7	34.3	39.4	40.1
25,001 to 50,000 .....	79	102	54	69	20	1,323	2,194	1,475	1,174	635	60.0	46.4	36.7	58.5	31.4
50,001 to 100,000 .....	46	84	60	Q	Q	787	1,499	899	Q	Q	58.6	56.1	66.8	Q	Q
Over 100,000 .....	97	214	98	83	37	1,275	2,358	1,404	1,022	564	76.2	90.8	69.8	81.2	65.8

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbecs>.

a Climate zone (30-year average) definitions: Zone 1 = Under 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD; Zone 2 = Under 2,000 CDD and 5,500-7,000 HDD; Zone 3 = Under 2,000 CDD and 4,000-5,499 HDD; Zone 4 = Under 2,000 CDD and fewer than 4,000 HDD; Zone 5 = 2,000 CDD or more and fewer than 4,000 HDD. (See "Glossary" for definitions of CDD and HDD.)

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C31A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Building Size for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	1,001 to 10,000 Square Feet	10,001 to 100,000 Square Feet	Over 100,000 Square Feet	1,001 to 10,000 Square Feet	10,001 to 100,000 Square Feet	Over 100,000 Square Feet	1,001 to 10,000 Square Feet	10,001 to 100,000 Square Feet	Over 100,000 Square Feet
All Buildings .....	467	882	688	7,144	21,928	19,401	65.4	40.2	35.5
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>									
Education .....	Q	137	101	419	3,629	2,997	53.9	37.6	33.7
Food Sales .....	16	Q	Q	339	Q	Q	46.6	Q	Q
Food Service .....	149	48	N	774	622	N	192.5	77.2	N
Health Care .....	12	37	187	233	520	1,792	49.5	70.8	104.4
Inpatient .....	N	Q	181	N	Q	1,662	N	Q	109.0
Outpatient .....	12	20	Q	233	377	Q	49.5	52.3	Q
Lodging .....	Q	83	113	Q	1,750	2,374	Q	47.6	47.4
Mercantile .....	60	134	61	1,094	3,572	3,205	55.2	37.6	19.1
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	38	39	12	726	1,406	734	52.7	27.7	15.7
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	22	95	50	367	2,167	2,471	60.0	44.0	20.1
Office .....	59	115	87	1,400	3,138	3,670	42.4	36.7	23.7
Public Assembly .....	19	54	26	464	1,259	1,000	41.5	42.9	Q
Public Order and Safety .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious Worship .....	28	49	Q	663	1,785	Q	42.7	27.7	Q
Service .....	55	71	Q	783	1,394	Q	69.8	50.7	Q
Warehouse and Storage .....	18	66	45	522	2,538	2,434	34.2	26.0	18.4
Other .....	Q	42	38	Q	458	681	Q	91.1	Q
Vacant .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Year Constructed</b>									
Before 1920 .....	32	76	31	575	1,541	658	56.3	49.2	47.1
1920 to 1945 .....	61	93	71	993	2,007	1,776	61.9	46.2	39.9
1946 to 1959 .....	49	97	70	830	2,471	1,556	59.0	39.4	44.9
1960 to 1969 .....	48	137	82	891	3,200	2,049	53.6	43.0	40.2
1970 to 1979 .....	91	144	154	1,342	3,624	3,829	67.7	39.8	40.4
1980 to 1989 .....	65	139	124	970	3,203	3,654	67.3	43.3	34.0
1990 to 1999 .....	100	140	94	1,251	4,198	3,756	80.1	33.4	25.0
2000 to 2003 .....	20	55	61	291	1,684	2,124	69.3	32.6	28.8
<b>Census Region and Division</b>									
Northeast .....	89	172	188	1,208	4,183	4,771	73.4	41.1	39.3
New England .....	Q	33	Q	Q	910	Q	Q	36.5	Q
Middle Atlantic .....	74	139	151	945	3,273	4,083	78.5	42.4	36.9
Midwest .....	155	353	220	2,151	7,072	4,922	72.1	49.9	44.7
East North Central .....	118	256	176	1,484	5,038	3,834	79.2	50.8	46.0
West North Central .....	37	97	44	666	2,034	1,088	56.3	47.7	40.0
South .....	137	201	173	2,351	6,615	6,294	58.3	30.4	27.4
South Atlantic .....	63	86	89	1,022	2,907	3,357	61.5	29.7	26.6
East South Central .....	20	56	28	449	1,537	534	44.5	36.5	52.4
West South Central .....	54	59	55	880	2,171	2,403	61.7	27.1	23.0
West .....	86	155	108	1,435	4,057	3,415	60.2	38.3	31.6
Mountain .....	36	85	63	558	1,563	1,143	65.5	54.7	54.9
Pacific .....	50	70	45	877	2,495	2,272	56.8	28.0	19.9
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>									
Under 2,000 CDD and --									
More than 7,000 HDD .....	107	223	124	1,332	4,387	2,766	80.0	50.9	44.9
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	141	313	261	2,045	6,677	5,399	68.9	46.8	48.3
4,000-5,499 HDD .....	68	157	132	1,066	3,615	4,290	63.5	43.5	30.7
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	119	139	120	2,075	5,400	4,321	57.4	25.7	27.7
2,000 CDD or More and --									
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	33	50	51	625	1,848	2,625	52.4	27.0	19.6

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**Table C31A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Building Size for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	1,001 to 10,000 Square Feet	10,001 to 100,000 Square Feet	Over 100,000 Square Feet	1,001 to 10,000 Square Feet	10,001 to 100,000 Square Feet	Over 100,000 Square Feet	1,001 to 10,000 Square Feet	10,001 to 100,000 Square Feet	Over 100,000 Square Feet
All Buildings .....	467	882	688	7,144	21,928	19,401	65.4	40.2	35.5
<b>Number of Establishments</b>									
One .....	384	604	430	5,549	14,298	10,672	69.2	42.2	40.3
2 to 5 .....	71	168	109	1,349	4,576	2,790	52.6	36.7	39.2
6 to 10 .....	Q	60	23	Q	1,411	836	Q	42.9	27.9
11 to 20 .....	N	32	35	N	972	1,251	N	33.2	27.9
More than 20 .....	Q	Q	82	Q	Q	3,416	Q	Q	23.9
Currently Unoccupied .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>									
Electricity .....	467	882	688	7,142	21,928	19,396	65.4	40.2	35.5
Natural Gas .....	467	882	688	7,144	21,928	19,401	65.4	40.2	35.5
Fuel Oil .....	Q	102	394	Q	2,243	8,778	Q	45.6	44.9
District Heat .....	Q	Q	41	Q	Q	2,088	Q	Q	19.4
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>									
Buildings with Space Heating .....	452	876	686	6,984	21,670	19,150	64.7	40.4	35.8
Buildings with Cooling .....	421	838	668	6,439	20,485	18,932	65.4	40.9	35.3
Buildings with Water Heating .....	443	849	682	6,315	20,557	19,013	70.2	41.3	35.9
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>									
1,000 or Less .....	33	3	Q	2,102	1,299	997	15.7	2.1	0.2
1,001 to 5,000 .....	178	78	2	3,754	5,464	1,166	47.3	14.3	1.3
5,001 to 10,000 .....	115	146	5	783	4,848	1,317	146.5	30.1	3.7
10,001 to 25,000 .....	97	275	18	407	5,980	2,217	237.4	46.0	8.3
25,001 to 50,000 .....	Q	217	62	Q	3,180	3,522	Q	68.3	17.5
50,001 to 100,000 .....	N	118	117	N	962	3,753	N	122.4	31.1
Over 100,000 .....	N	Q	485	N	Q	6,429	N	Q	75.4

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbeccs>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • HVAC = Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals. Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table C32A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Year Constructed for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	1959 or Before	1960 to 1989	1990 to 2003	1959 or Before	1960 to 1989	1990 to 2003	1959 or Before	1960 to 1989	1990 to 2003
All Buildings .....	580	986	471	12,407	22,762	13,304	46.8	43.3	35.4
<b>Building Floorspace (Square Feet)</b>									
1,001 to 5,000 .....	86	103	61	1,245	1,271	659	69.0	81.0	92.1
5,001 to 10,000 .....	57	101	60	1,154	1,932	883	49.4	52.3	67.6
10,001 to 25,000 .....	105	174	65	2,452	3,390	1,982	42.6	51.2	32.7
25,001 to 50,000 .....	92	117	62	1,895	3,008	1,702	48.4	38.7	36.3
50,001 to 100,000 .....	70	131	69	1,672	3,629	2,198	41.6	36.0	31.2
100,001 to 200,000 .....	64	137	66	1,538	3,363	2,644	41.8	40.7	24.8
200,001 to 500,000 .....	45	108	51	1,520	2,874	1,499	29.9	37.5	34.2
Over 500,000 .....	62	117	38	933	3,294	1,737	66.4	35.4	22.0
<b>Principal Building Activity</b>									
Education .....	109	110	41	2,581	2,816	1,648	42.3	39.2	24.6
Food Sales .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Food Service .....	47	72	78	491	422	482	95.8	169.4	162.6
Health Care .....	66	131	39	633	1,410	501	104.1	92.6	77.5
Inpatient .....	58	112	28	444	1,141	220	130.2	98.3	128.2
Outpatient .....	Q	18	11	Q	269	282	Q	68.4	37.9
Lodging .....	38	129	41	Q	2,123	1,154	Q	61.0	35.7
Mercantile .....	43	142	71	984	4,028	2,859	43.6	35.3	24.7
Retail (Other Than Mall) .....	34	27	27	675	1,028	1,162	50.5	26.7	23.4
Enclosed and Strip Malls .....	Q	115	43	Q	2,999	1,696	Q	38.3	25.6
Office .....	91	129	42	2,109	4,459	1,640	43.0	29.0	25.3
Public Assembly .....	30	43	26	1,047	965	711	Q	45.0	36.4
Public Order and Safety .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Religious Worship .....	37	29	14	1,086	943	600	33.7	31.2	22.7
Service .....	35	64	37	608	1,278	610	57.0	49.9	59.8
Warehouse and Storage .....	35	64	29	1,039	2,667	1,788	33.8	24.0	16.4
Other .....	Q	Q	29	Q	408	521	Q	75.7	Q
Vacant .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Census Region and Division</b>									
Northeast .....	189	175	84	4,337	3,967	1,858	43.6	44.0	45.5
New England .....	33	31	Q	747	657	Q	44.4	47.1	Q
Middle Atlantic .....	156	144	64	3,590	3,309	1,402	43.4	43.4	45.7
Midwest .....	247	344	137	4,266	6,643	3,235	58.0	51.8	42.3
East North Central .....	182	272	95	3,204	4,911	2,242	56.9	55.4	42.6
West North Central .....	65	72	41	1,063	1,733	993	61.3	41.4	41.6
South .....	88	246	177	2,198	7,353	5,709	40.2	33.4	30.9
South Atlantic .....	Q	94	96	1,012	2,920	3,353	47.9	32.3	28.5
East South Central .....	12	67	25	409	1,256	856	29.4	53.3	29.3
West South Central .....	28	85	56	777	3,177	1,499	36.0	26.6	37.2
West .....	55	222	73	1,606	4,799	2,502	34.4	46.2	29.1
Mountain .....	22	131	31	395	1,923	946	56.4	68.4	32.7
Pacific .....	33	90	42	1,211	2,876	1,557	27.3	31.3	26.9
<b>Climate Zone: 30-Year Average</b>									
Under 2,000 CDD and --									
More than 7,000 HDD .....	142	219	92	2,256	3,802	2,428	63.1	57.7	38.1
5,500-7,000 HDD .....	217	370	127	4,287	6,761	3,075	50.7	54.8	41.4
4,000-5,499 HDD .....	132	144	81	3,245	3,794	1,932	40.7	37.8	41.9
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	71	186	121	2,044	5,751	4,002	34.9	32.3	30.2
2,000 CDD or More and --									
Fewer than 4,000 HDD .....	17	67	49	576	2,654	1,868	30.3	25.4	26.4

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**Table C32A. Natural Gas Consumption and Conditional Energy Intensity by Year Constructed for All Buildings, 2003**

	Total Natural Gas Consumption (billion cubic feet)			Total Floorspace of Buildings Using Natural Gas (million square feet)			Natural Gas Energy Intensity (cubic feet/square foot)		
	1959 or Before	1960 to 1989	1990 to 2003	1959 or Before	1960 to 1989	1990 to 2003	1959 or Before	1960 to 1989	1990 to 2003
<b>All Buildings .....</b>	580	986	471	12,407	22,762	13,304	46.8	43.3	35.4
<b>Number of Establishments</b>									
One .....	421	670	327	8,689	13,334	8,496	48.4	50.3	38.5
2 to 5 .....	102	158	88	2,291	4,006	2,419	44.6	39.5	36.3
6 to 10 .....	17	52	24	417	1,255	726	40.4	41.4	32.6
11 to 20 .....	Q	44	15	Q	1,221	609	Q	35.9	23.9
More than 20 .....	Q	49	Q	Q	2,399	Q	Q	20.6	Q
Currently Unoccupied .....	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
<b>Energy Sources (more than one may apply)</b>									
Electricity .....	580	986	471	12,400	22,762	13,304	46.8	43.3	35.4
Natural Gas .....	580	986	471	12,407	22,762	13,304	46.8	43.3	35.4
Fuel Oil .....	139	260	108	3,178	5,413	2,705	43.8	48.0	39.9
District Heat .....	Q	25	Q	667	1,135	Q	Q	22.3	Q
<b>Energy End Uses (more than one may apply)</b>									
Buildings with Space Heating .....	576	976	463	12,297	22,465	13,041	46.8	43.4	35.5
Buildings with Cooling .....	512	954	462	10,974	21,921	12,962	46.6	43.5	35.6
Buildings with Water Heating .....	554	960	460	11,329	21,766	12,791	48.9	44.1	35.9
<b>Annual Consumption (hundred cubic feet)</b>									
1,000 or Less .....	14	15	7	1,638	1,684	1,077	8.6	8.9	6.4
1,001 to 5,000 .....	93	107	57	2,931	4,690	2,763	31.6	22.9	20.7
5,001 to 10,000 .....	76	116	73	1,511	3,224	2,213	50.0	36.1	33.2
10,001 to 25,000 .....	119	185	86	2,352	3,733	2,520	50.4	49.7	34.2
25,001 to 50,000 .....	76	157	91	1,530	3,121	2,149	49.8	50.2	42.4
50,001 to 100,000 .....	53	134	47	824	2,876	1,015	64.3	46.6	46.6
Over 100,000 .....	150	271	109	1,622	3,434	1,567	92.6	78.8	69.3

See "Guide to the Tables" or "Glossary" for further explanations of the terms used in this table. Both can be accessed from the CBECS web site <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cbeccs>.

Q=Data withheld because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent, or fewer than 20 buildings were sampled.

N=No responding cases in sample that use natural gas.

Notes: • Statistics for the "Energy End Uses" category represent total consumption in buildings that have the end use, not consumption specifically for that particular end use. • Due to rounding, data may not sum to totals.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-871A, C, and E of the 2003 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey.